

Image selection for Judy Watson artwork, calm water dream

200 George Street, Sydney Developed in consultation with Gadigal Elder, Uncle Allen Madden

## **EASTERN ELEVATION**

#### # Subject

#### Image information

 Queen Cora Gooseberry and King Bungaree





Significant Aboriginal people in the area



2 List of leaseholders in the 'Town of Sydney', 1809

N°	To whom isssed	N.	To whom leased	No	To whom leased
1,1	Robert Campbell Esq.	34	Jne Bolger	67	Sim Lord
2		35	Cha! Whelan	68	The Randall
3	W Baimain now	36	Serit - Ricketts	69	WmyChapman
4	belongs to devernment	37	John Fleming	70	Tho Reibie
5	Cap*WmvEaven	38	Geo Pitt	71	W" Blake
6	Sam Thories	35	John Flemina	172	Tho Jameson
- 7	Henry Kable	40	Rich Clarke	73	Isaao Nichols
8	MajorGeo Johnston	44	Those Mes Hobb U	74	Dan Me Kay
8	Rich *Chears	42	CaptNichols	75	Craffriffin
10	Thos Prior	43	Jonas Bradley	76	Tho Saunders
11	Cap*Waterhouse	44	Anne Robinson	77	Jnº Mo Arthur
12	Bdv Laing	45	WillmRoberts	78	Rob Sidaway
13	Ja Underwood	46	John Driver	79	John Harris
14	Grant to Orphans	47	Tho O. Neale	80	John Paimer
15	Col. W. Paterson	48	Mat Kearns	81	Nat.Lucus
1.6	Garnham Blasscell	48	Jno Jas Grant	82	Wm Bennett
17	MTTho*Laycock		Joseph Smith	83	wm Day
18	M.J. Harris	51	Cap Un Houstown	84	Edw Luttrell
15	Rich Cheans	52	Mary Newton	85	James Thomson
50	Rob Turnbull	53	Neil Mª Kellar	86	James Wilshire
21	J <sup>ne</sup> Black	54	Tho Whittie	87	John Tucker
55	W"Vameson	55	Ja*Bloodsworth	88	Rich & Palmer
23	Edw Haven	56	John Gowen	85	Joseph Sherrard
44	Lieu W Moore	57	Geo Howe	30	Cap Tho Prentice
25	0.Blarcell	58	Serj "Richardson	31	John Redmond
56	Right Atkins	58	Jn° Aicken	192	Tho Alford
27	Edw Johnson		Cap W Wilkinson	33	Nat. Lucus
28	Capt A F Kemp	61	The Storer	94	Shad Shaw
20	Rev "Johnson	62	David Bevan		Nicht Divine
		63	James Petty		Nat Franklin
31	Sam Skinner	64	Dan! M. Collom	97	Fred Markett
35	Rosella March	65	W <sup>m</sup> Bennett		Ja *Callam
33	Robtammings	66	DD Mann	3335	Alex"M"Donald



Extract from 'Plan of the town of Sydney', map created in 1809 for Governor Bligh

Image Source: State Library NSW

3 Queen Gooseberry breastplate





An item Cora Gooseberry was given by the colonisers Inscription reads: 'Cora Gooseberry Freeman Bungaree Queen of Sydney and Botany"

Image Source: State Library NSW

#### # Subiect

#### Image information

# 4 Aboriginal scarification

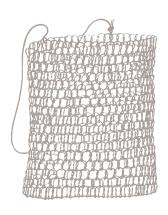


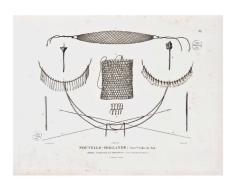


Sketch taken from drawing by Nicholas-Martin Petit, 'Homme de Nouvelle-Holland', an Aboriginal male with scarification marks on his arm

Image Source: Publication 'The Encounter 1802 Art of the Flinders and Baudin Voyages', Australian Museum Research Library

## 5 Aboriginal string basket (dilly bag)





## Line drawing of Aboriginal string basket

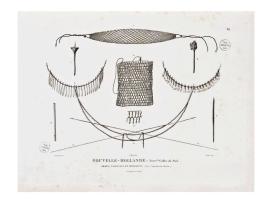
Image Source: Charles-Alexandre Lesueur, 'Armes, Ustencils et Ornamens', Australian Museum Research Library

#### # Subject

#### Image information

1 Aboriginal string basket (dilly bag)





Line drawing of Aboriginal string basket

Image Source: Charles-Alexandre Lesueur, 'Armes, Ustencils et Ornamens', Australian Museum Research Library

2 Bara (Aboriginal fish hooks)



Made from turbine shells, and used for fishing.

Image source: From a collection at the Australian Museum, Sydney

3 Aboriginal bone points



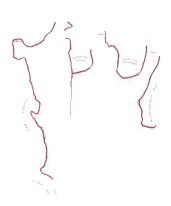
Excavated within the Sydney region.

Image source: From a collection at the Australian Museum, Sydney

#### Subject

#### Image information

#### 4 Map





Extract from 'Plan of the town of Sydney', map created in 1809 for Governor Bligh

Image source: State Library NSW

5 Fish illustration of Aboriginal rock engravings from Sydney region





Miscellaneous papers relating to Aborigines, ca. 1871

Inscription reads: 'at Middle Head'

Image credit: State Library of NSW

# 6 Handwriting





Text that outlines the borders of the various coves and landmarks in the region around the Tank Stream, authored by "Phillip"

Extract from map, 'A survey of the settlement in New South Wales, New Holland', 1792 Image credit: State Library of NSW

Note: Please view following page for full excerpt of handwritten inscription

6 Handwriting

NB. His line which is the Boundary Line is intended to run from the Head of the fore which is to the Westward of Sydney love, to the Mad of Garden Com - Garden Com's the second four to the Costward of Syony love: Form fore being between the two. of this the Limitement of formed before Slift the fourthy and the Boundary Line was traced by the Turveyor when this mafe was made Nying 2 December 1792

## **NORTHERN ELEVATION**

#### # Subjec

#### Image information

#### 7 Shell



## Excavated from Sydney region

Image credits: sourced from Australian Museum, Sydney

## 8 Engraved nautilus shell



## Artefact from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

## 9 Aboriginal necklace from Port Jackson





Image credit: In collection of the British Museum.

# 10 Aboriginal cup patterns (marks on sandstone)

- A DE LA COLLEGE CONTRACTOR

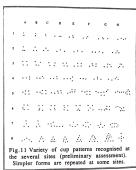


Image sourced from Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales, Volume 126, Parts 3 and 4, 1993, located at the Australian Museum Research Library

#### 11 Leather artefact





# Artefact from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney Photographer: Ian Hobbs

#### # Subject

#### Image information

# Well, unearthed during excavation of 200 George Street





'Area 3, Well 51' — photograph sourced from GML Heritage, Sydney

# 13 Gadigal words

ngamuru	compass — literally 'to see the way'	wudang	point of a spear
	*	gunang	spear
balagaman	black men	banday	plain club
wadyiman	white man	gungun	basket made from bark or
djaraba	white man / musket	0 0	wood for carrying things
yura / eora	Aboriginal people	bangala	bark basket, vessel for
mayal	stranger		carrying water
mubaya	you speak an	djuguma	net — bag
	unknown language	mangran	hair ornament
nangama	dream	nguwaga	honey
nuwi / nowey	canoe, boat or other	badu	water
	water vessel	garrigarrang	sea
narrami	rami net		dew
bara	fishhook	garramilyi badu	soak / washing water
murrira	line	gaba	dip for water with
galara	fish harpoon	0	a small vessel
damuna	prong of the galara	ngarunga	calm water
	'fish' harpoon	duga	brush or forest about
garradjun	fishing line		a watercourse
magurra	fish	bamal	earth / clay / the ground
dayna	mud oyster	duba	ground
dalgal	mussel	gumirri	hole
gad yan	Sydney cockle shell	nura	place / country
	used on spear, wumara and kinver		Sydney cove
badangigu   badangi	Sydney rock oyster	wurrungwuri	this side of the water

A selection of words from the local Gadigal people, and their meanings. In consultation with local Gadigal Elder, Uncle Allen Madden.

Source book: Jakelyn Troy, *The Sydney Language* 

## **WESTERN ELEVATION, LEFT AND RIGHT SIDES**

# Subject	Image information
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## 1 Gadigal words

yura / eora

balagaman black men

wadyiman white man

djaraba white man / musket

A selection of words from the local Gadigal people, and their meanings. In consultation with local Gadigal Elder, Uncle Allen Madden.

Source book: Jakelyn Troy, The Sydney Language

#### 2 Stone

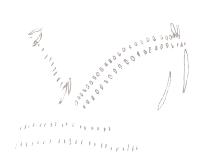


Aboriginal people

There is a large, round, granite stone object that was found in the tank stream. It is not known whether it is an Aboriginal stone pounder or a non-Aboriginal shaped object that might have been used as a stopper.

Information/image source: Australian Museum

## 3 Aboriginal scarification





Sketch taken from drawing by Nicholas-Martin Petit, 'Homme de Nouvelle-Hollande', 'no. 19 — Buste à tirer en couleur — Corriger les vices des proportions —Conserver celles des bras avec le torse — Enfoncer les dents incisives du côté que j'indiquerai à Milbert'

Image Source: publication *The Encounter* 1802 Art of the Flinders and Baudin Voyages, Australian Museum Research Library

## 4 Aboriginal cane necklace





Necklace from the collection of the British Museum.

The inscription reads:

"Necklace worn by the females Port Jackson New So. Wales 1892"

#### Subject

#### Image information

5 Map of the Tank Stream, 1788





Map of Port Jackson, 1788
Image credit: State Library NSW

6 Coin (front and back)



Artefact from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

7 Aboriginal fish hooks





Drawing of fish hooks by Charles-Alexandre Lesueur Sourced from the Australian Museum Research Library

8 Aboriginal spear



Drawing of barbed spear by Charles-Alexandre Lesueur

Sourced from the Australian Museum Research Library

9 Aboriginal shell midden



There will also be lines of painted embedded shells that speak of Aboriginal shell middens which were collected by early colonists, and burnt for their lime which went into the mortar of the first stone buildings in Sydney. Some of this shell mortar is still evident around the Rocks. This means that Aboriginal culture is literally within the walls of the early architecture.

## WESTERN ELEVATION, LEFT AND RIGHT SIDES

#### # Subject

#### Image information

10 i-Ching coin



Chinese artefact from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

11 Artefact (unknown)



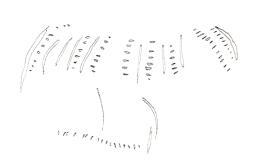


Artefact from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

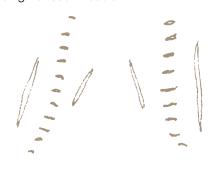
12 Aboriginal scarification





Sketch taken from drawing by William Westall — *Port Jackson, A native*, 1802, Australian Museum Research Library

13 Aboriginal scarification





Sketch taken from drawing by Nicholas-Martin Petit, 'Homme de Nouvelle-Hollande'

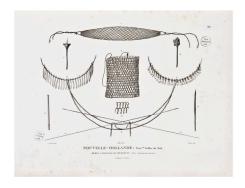
Image Source: publication *The Encounter* 1802 Art of the Flinders and Baudin Voyages, Australian Museum Research Library

#### # Subject

#### Image information

14 Aboriginal hair net





Line drawing of Aboriginal hair net Image Source: Charles-Alexandre Lesueur, 'Armes, Ustencils et Ornamens',

Australian Museum research library

15 Aboriginal string bag (dilly bag) from Port Jackson





String bag, from a collection at the British Museum

16 Aboriginal bone points

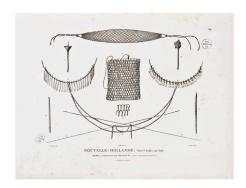


Excavated within Sydney region

Image source: From a collection at the Australian Museum, Sydney

17 Aboriginal kangaroo teeth necklace





Line drawing of kangaroo teeth necklace

Image Source: Charles-Alexandre Lesueur, 'Armes, Ustencils et Ornamens', Australian Museum research library

## WESTERN ELEVATION, LEFT AND RIGHT SIDES

#### # Subject

#### Image information

Well, unearthed during excavation of 200 George Street





'Area 5, Well 139' — photograph sourced from GML Heritage, Sydney

#### 19 Buttons

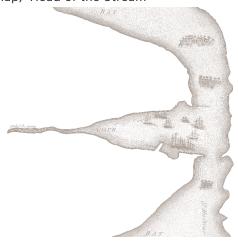


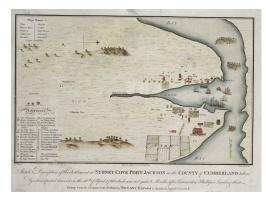
Artefacts from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

## 20 Map, 'Head of the Stream'





Inscription: "Sketch & Description of the Settlement at Sydney Cove Port Jackson in the County of Cumberland taken by a transported Convict on the 16th of April, 1788, which was not quite 3 Months after Commodore Phillips's Landing there"

Image credit: State Library NSW

21 Aboriginal Port Jackson spear and fishing spear



From a collection at the British Museum

## **SOUTHERN ELEVATION**

#### Subjec

#### Image information

1 Map, 'Head of the Stream'





Inscription: "Sketch & Description of the Settlement at Sydney Cove Port Jackson in the County of Cumberland taken by a transported Convict on the 16th of April, 1788, which was not quite 3 Months after Commodore Phillips's Landing there"

Image credit: State Library NSW

2 Pollen from the Casuarina tree





Pollen sourced from excavation of the 200 George Street site

Image source: GML Heritage

3 Cluster of pins



Artefacts from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

4 'Guremmay, one of the first natives brought from New South Wales by Gov Hunter and Capt Waterhouse.' (inscription)





Australian Aborigines, pre 1806 / attributed to George Charles Jenner and W.W. [William Waterhouse]

Image credits: State Library of NSW

SOUTHERN ELEVATION					
#	Subject	Image information			
5	Comb	Artefact from the 200 George Street site. Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney Photographer: lan Hobbs			
6	Queen Cora Gooseberry breastplate  CORA GOOSEBERRY  REENIAN BUYGAREE	An item Cora Gooseberry was given by the colonisers. Inscription reads: 'Cora Gooseberry Freeman Bungaree Queen of Sydney and Botany" Image Source: State Library NSW			
7	Wire (copper?)	Artefact from the 200 George Street site. Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney Photographer: Ian Hobbs			
8	Text: Gooseberry and Bungaree ${\rm Cool}_{{\cal SE}_{BERRY}}$	Queen Cora Gooseberry and King Bungaree were significant Aboriginal people in the area.			

## **SOUTHERN ELEVATION**

#### Subject

#### Image information

# 9 Aboriginal scarification





Sketch taken from drawing by Nicholas-Martin Petit, 'Homme de Nouvelle-Hollande'

Image Source: publication *The Encounter* 1802 Art of the Flinders and Baudin Voyages, Australian Museum Research Library

## 10 Artefacts



# Artefact from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

## 11 Aboriginal fish hooks



# Made from turbine shells, and used for fishing.

Image source: From a collection at the Australian Museum, Sydney

# LIFT WELL CORE

#### Subject

#### Image information

# 1 Chinese artefacts





















































Chinese artefacts from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

# 2 Artefacts from George Street site





Artefacts from the 200 George Street site.

Image credit: GML Heritage, Sydney

Photographer: Ian Hobbs

# BACKGROUND WASH

Subject

Image information







Judy Watson water wash

water wash, etching

Image source: Judy Watson Photographer: Carl Warner